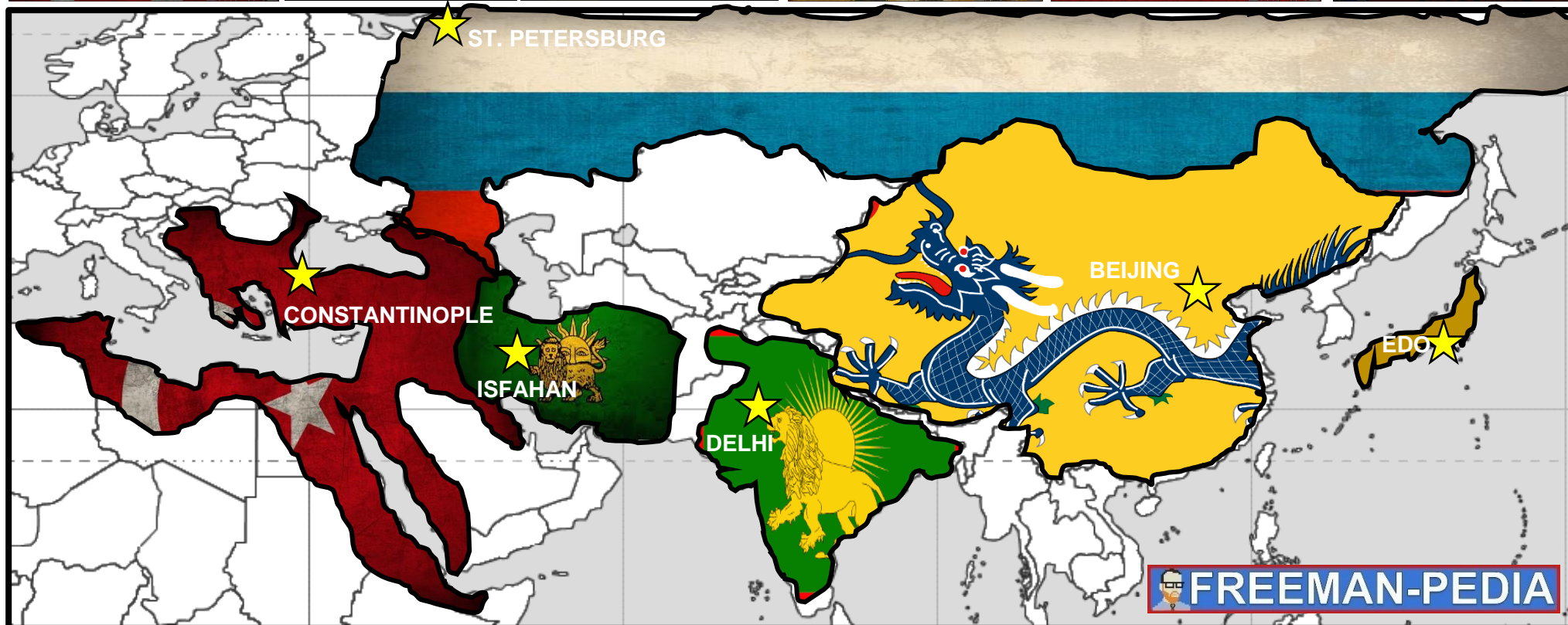
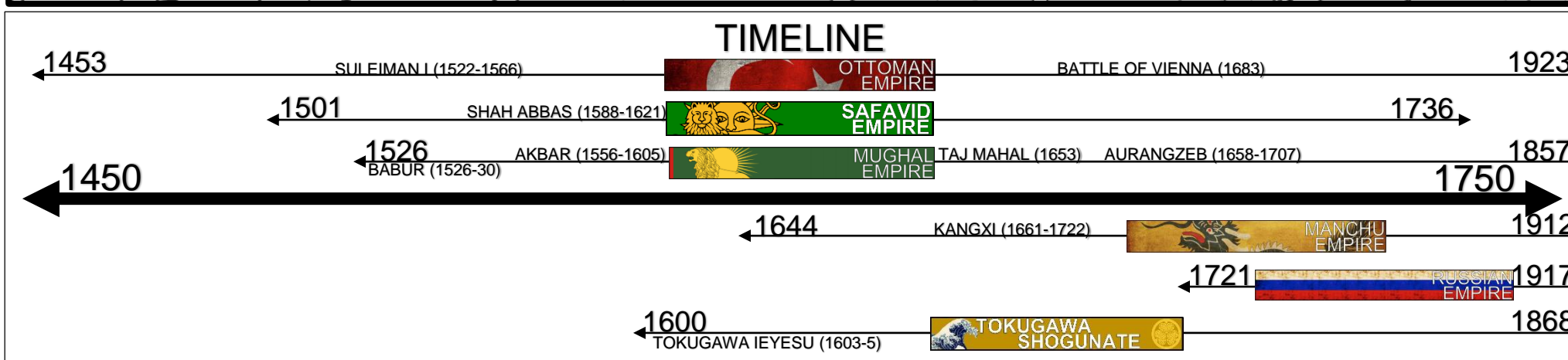


EARLY MODERN LAND EMPIRES

DON'T BELIEVE THE HYPE. YOU WILL WANT TO OVERFOCUS ON THE MARITIME EMPIRES. DON'T. IF YOU WANT TO TALK ABOUT THE MOST POWERFUL EMPIRES IN THE EARLY MODERN WORLD; THEY AREN'T BRITISH, DUTCH AND FRENCH. THEY'RE OTTOMAN, MANCHU, AND MUGHAL. YOU'RE GONNA OVERDOSE ON EUROPE IN THE NEXT TWO PERIODS. EARLY MODERN IS DOMINATED BY THESE LAND EMPIRES:



TIMELINE



EARLY MODERN LAND EMPIRES

EMPIRE	OTTOMAN EMPIRE	SAFAVID EMPIRE	MUGHAL EMPIRE	MANCHU EMPIRE	RUSSIAN EMPIRE	TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE
FOUNDER	 <p>OSMAN I BOTH THE FOUNDER & THE NAMESAKE, HE ONLY RULED A SMALL AREA DURING HIS LIFETIME.</p>	 <p>ISMAIL I USING SHIA ISLAM, HE RE-ASSERTED PERSIA (IRAN) AS A REGIONAL POWER BETWEEN THE OTT. & MUGHALS.</p>	 <p>BABUR UZBEKI LEADER OF BOTH MONGOL & TIMURID DESCENT WHO DEFEATED THE LODI TO RULE INDIA</p>	 <p>NURHACI JURCHEN CHIEF WHO UNITED THE "MANCHU". HE LED THE BANNER ARMIES AGAINST THE MING, BUT DIED IN THE EFFORT</p>	 <p>PETER I ROMANOV TSAR WHO OFFICIALLY BEGAN THE EMPIRE BY DEFEATING SWEDEN AND GAINING THE NEW CAPITAL OF St. PETERSBURG</p>	 <p>IEYASU FOUNDER & NAME-SAKE WHO BECAME SHOGUN IN 1603 AFTER UNIFYING THE DAIMYO IN JAPAN</p>
THE GREAT	 <p>SULEIMAN 'MAGNIFICENT' OR 'LAWGIVER', HE WAS THE LONGEST RULING SULTAN (46 YEARS). HE WAS A POLYMATH WHO RULED DURING THE GOLDEN AGE OF THE OTTOMANS.</p>	 <p>SHAH ABBAS TOOK POWER AT LOW POINT IN SAFAVID HISTORY, CAME TO RULE OVER PEAK OF SAFAVID RULE BY PUSHING OTTOMANS & UZBEKS BACK.</p>	 <p>AKBAR (MY FAVORITE NAMED RULER EVER) CENTRALIZED MUGHAL POWER OVER MOST OF INDIA & TRIPLIED THE SIZE OF THE MUGHAL EMPIRE.</p>	 <p>KANGXI LONGEST REIGNING CHINESE EMPEROR EVER! HE BEGAN THE "PROSPEROUS" ERA THAT LASTED DECADES.</p>	 <p>CATHERINE ENLIGHTENED DESPOT WHO RULED OVER RUSSIA'S GOLDEN AGE; RUSSIA GREW TO BE CONSIDERED A GREAT POWER OF EUROPE.</p>	 <p>IEYASU ALTHOUGH THERE WERE OTHER GREAT SHOGUNS, SOMETIMES THE FIRST IS THE BEST. HE IS THE ONLY SHOGUN TO KNOW.</p>
RELIGION	SUNNI ISLAM	SHIA ISLAM	SUNNI ISLAM	CONFUCIAN	R. ORTHODOX	BUDDHISM
KEY EVENTS	 <p>1299: OSMAN I COMES TO POWER 1453: CONSTANTINOPLE FALLS (BYZANTINE) 1514: BATTLE OF CHALDIRAN (SAFAVID) 1683: BATTLE OF VIENNA</p>	<p>1501: EMPIRE FOUNDED BY SHAH ISMAIL 1514: BATTLE OF CHALDIRAN 1588: SHAH ABBAS COMES TO POWER 1683: BATTLE OF VIENNA 1736: FALL OF THE EMPIRE</p>	<p>1504: BABUR TAKES KABUL 1526: BATTLE OF PANIPAT (DELHI) 1556: AKBAR THE GREAT COMES TO POWER 1613: BRITISH EAST INDIA CO ARRIVES IN INDIA</p>	<p>1644: FOUNDING 1662: KANGXI BECOMES EMPEROR OF CHINA 1689: TREATY OF NERCHINSK 1711: BRITISH EAST INDIA CO. ARRIVES IN CHINA 1793: MCCARTNEY EMBASSY</p>	<p>1533: IVAN IV THE TERRIBLE COMES TO POWER 1561: ST. BASIL'S OPENS 1681: PETER THE GREAT BECOMES TSAR 1697: GRAND EMBASSY 1725: CATHERINE COMES TO POWER</p>	<p>1467: ONIN WAR BEGINS 1592: TOYOTOMI INVADES KOREA 1603: TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE BEGINS 1635: SAKOKU BEGINS</p>
FREEMAN RANKING	#2	#6	#3	#1	#4	#5
DOWN FALL	AFTER CENTURIES OF DECLINE, THEY ALLIED WITH GERMANY IN WWI AND WAS DISSOLVED BY THE ALLIES IN 1923	OTTOMANS, MUGHALS, & RUSSIANS TOOK FROM HER BORDERS UNTIL THE LAST RULER WAS KILLED IN 1747	WARS WITH THE MARATHAS WEAKENED THE MUGHALS UNTIL THEIR ULTIMATE DEMISE AT THE HANDS OF THE BRITISH	UNABLE TO COPE WITH REBELLION, AND THE ARRIVAL of the WEST, THE LAST EMPEROR ABDICATED IN 1912	ROMANOV RULE ENDED AFTER THE REVOLUTIONS OF 1917 THAT LED TO BOLSHIEVIK RULE INTO THE 1990S	INTERNAL CHANGES IN JAPAN LED TO MODERNIZATION DURING THE MEIJI RESTORATION IN 1868

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

EARLY MODERN (1450 CE-1750 CE)

APPEARANCES IN THE AP CURRICULUM:

- The split between **the Sunni** and Shi'a traditions of Islam intensified, and Sufi practices became more widespread.
- Innovations (**Miniature paintings** in the Middle East and South Asia) in visual and performing arts were seen all over the world.
- Rulers used the arts to display political power (**monumental architecture**)
- States treated different ethnic and religious groups (**Ottoman treatment of Non-muslims subjects**) in ways that utilized their economic contributions while limiting their ability to challenge the authority of the state.
- Recruitment and use of bureaucratic elites, as well as the development of military professionals, (**Ottoman devshirme**) became more common among rulers who wanted to maintain centralized control over their populations and resources.
- Land empires expanded dramatically during this period (Ottoman)

- OSMAN I** ARRIVED IN WESTERN ANATOLIA TO HELP THE SELJUK TURKS AGAINST THE BYZANTINES
- OSMAN'S SUCCESSORS TOOK CONTROL OF THE BALKANS
- ALSO, TOOK CONTROL OF LAND SURROUNDING CONSTANTINOPE
- BYZ. SAVED BY AN UNLIKELY SOURCE: **TAMERLANE!**



OSMAN I



MEHMED II

- TAM. INVADDED FROM THE EAST & TOOK THE SULTAN HOSTAGE
- CIVIL WAR & STRUGGLE FOR POWER ENSUED
- MEHMED THE CONQUEROR** REORGANIZED THE OTTOMANS
- TOOK CONSTANTINOPE IN 1453
- EXPANDED OVER THE NEXT 100 YRS
- PROSPERED FROM CONTROL OF OVERLAND TRADE ROUTES

DEVSHIRME- 'COLLECTING' IN TURKISH; COLLECTION OF CHRISTIAN BOYS FROM THE BALKANS AS TRIBUTE

- TURKISH NOBILITY WERE GAINING TOO MUCH POWER
- COUNTERED THIS BY USING CONVERTED CHRISTIANS KIDS
 - DIRECT VASSALS TO THE SULTAN
 - FOUR CATEGORIES:
 1. MILITARY (JANISSARY)
 2. SCRIBES
 3. PALACE
 4. RELIGIOUS
- RECRUITS WERE 7-10 YRS OLD
- COLLECTED EVERY 4-5 YEARS
- SENT TO ISTANBUL
- CONVERTED TO ISLAM
- COULD REACH THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF OTT SOCIETY/GOV OFFICIALLY OVER IN 1700S
- JANISSARIES REMAINED UNTIL 1826
- FORCIBLY DISBANDED AND EXECUTED AFTER THEY KILLED A SULTAN IN 1807



FREEMAN-PEDIA

WHAT IS OTTOMAN?

- THE **SULTANATE OF RUM** (1077-1307) RULED MOST OF ANATOLIA
 - (**RUM**=PERSIAN FOR **ROME**)
- AFTER RUM FELL, ANATOLIA DIVIDED BETWEEN THE GHAZI EMIRATES
- ONE OF THESE WAS RULED BY **OSMAN I** (ANGLICIZED TO **OTTOMAN**)
- THIS EMIRATE BECAME THE EMPIRE

THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE IN FOUR BATTLES:

BATTLE OF CONSTANTINOPE 1453

VS



- 21 YEAR OLD SULTAN MEHMED II LED A 7 WEEK SIEGE ON CONSTANTINOPE
- OFFICIAL END TO THE 1,500+ YEAR ROMAN EMPIRE
- MAJOR BLOW TO CHRISTENDOM IN EUR.

WINNER:



BATTLE OF CHALDIRAN 1514

VS



- BEGINNING OF DECADES OF WARFARE BETWEEN OTT & SAFAV
- SHOWS INTENSIFICATION OF SUNNI/SHIA SPLIT
- DEFINED OTTOMAN-SAFAVID BORDERS
- DECISIVE OTT VICTORY

WINNER:



BATTLE OF LEPANTO 1571

VS



- HOLY LEAGUE LED BY SPAIN DEFEATED OTT.
- END OF OTTOMAN EXPANSION IN THE EUR SIDE OF THE MEDITERR
- OTT LOST ALL BUT 30 OF THEIR SHIPS!
- END OF OTT DOMINANCE IN MEDIT.

WINNER:



BATTLE OF VIENNA 1683

VS



- OTT'S BESIEGED VIENNA FOR 2 MONTHS
- ENSUING WAR LASTED FOR 15 YEARS
- OTT WENT ON TO LOSE HUNGARY
- HRE LED 20K CAVALRY CHARGE (LARGEST EVER)

WINNER:



OTTOMAN EMPIRE

SULEIMAN THE MAGNIFICENT

- FATHER WAS **SELIM I**:
 - SELIM VASLTY EXPANDED THE EMPIRE TO THE EAST
 - DEFEATED THE SAFAVIDS AT THE BATTLE OF CHALDIRAN
 - SENT FIRST OTTOMAN NAVY TO THE RED SEA
 - ESTABLISHED OTTOMAN RULE OVER EGYPT
- SELIM DIED IN 1520
 - SELIM'S ELDEST SON (WITH AYSA HAFSA SULTAN, A DESCENDENT OF GENGHIS KHAN, VIA JOCHI) WAS→
- **SULEIMAN THE MAGNIFICENT**
 - AKA: SULEIMAN THE LAWGIVER
 - QUICKLY CONQUERED THE LAST REMAINING CHRISTIAN STRONGHOLDS ON OTTOMAN BORDERS
 - (BELGRADE, HUNGARY)
 - NEVER ABLE TO TAKE VIENNA
 - EUR RIVALS SIGNED TREATY
 - SUL THEN TURNED TO THE EAST
- **OTTOMAN SAFAVID WAR (1532-1555)**
 - SENT HIS **GRAND VIZIER** (PRIME MINISTER, ONLY DISMISSABLE BY THE SULTAN HIMSELF) TO TAKE BACK OTT TERRITORY
 - TOOK BAGHDAD
 - CONFIRMED HIMSELF THE LEGITIMATE HEIR TO THE SUNNI ABBASID CALIPHAT
 - SAFAVIDS PRACTICED SCORCHED EARTH
 - TREATY FINALLY SIGNED
- FOUGHT NAVAL CAMPAIGNS IN INDIAN OCEAN VS. PORTUGUESE
- VIBRANT TRADE WITH MUGHALS
 - FRIENDS WITH AKBAR
 - THEY CORRESPONDED OFTEN



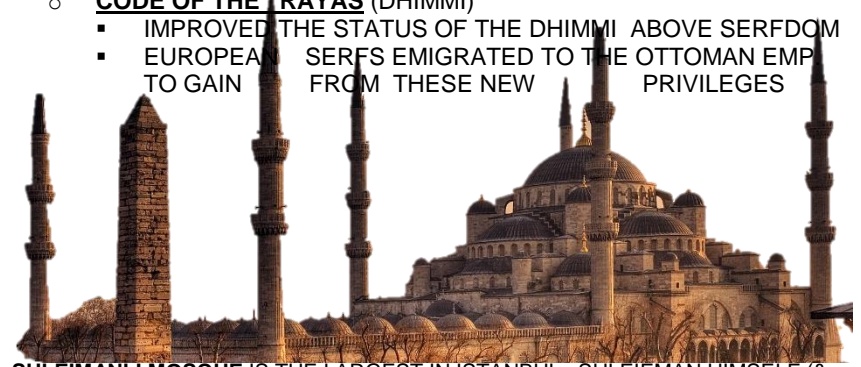
1520-1566

FREEMAN-PEDIA

THE GOLDEN AGE

- EL-I HIREF ("COMMUNITY OF THE TALENTED")
 - IMPERIAL ARTISTIC COMMUNITIES
 - SIMILAR TO EUROPEAN GUILDS
 - CENETERED AT THE SULTAN'S PALACE
- SULEIMAN BUILT A SERIES OF MONUMENTAL ARCHITECTURAL PROJECTS
 - BRIDGES, MOSQUES, PALACES, ETC.
 - SULEIMANLI MOSQUE (SEE ABOVE)
 - RESTORATION OF THE DOME OF THE ROCK

- THE LAWGIVER
 - STUDIED THE DECISIONS OF 9 PREVIOUS SULTANS AND COMPILED THEIR DECISIONS INTO ONE SINGLE LAW CODE
 - TO ACCOMPANY, SHARIAH LAW
 - **CODE OF THE RAYAS** (DHIMMI)
 - IMPROVED THE STATUS OF THE DHIMMI ABOVE SERFDOM
 - EUROPEAN SERFS EMIGRATED TO THE OTTOMAN EMP TO GAIN FROM THESE NEW PRIVILEGES



SULEIMANLI MOSQUE IS THE LARGEST IN ISTANBUL. SULEIMAN HIMSELF (& MANY OTHER SULTANS) IS BURIED HERE. PRIME EXAMPLE OF MONUMENTAL ARCHITECTURE USED BY RULERS OF THIS PERIOD TO SHOW THEIR POWER

DECLINE of the EMPIRE

- AFTER THE DEATH OF SULEIMAN, DECLINE WAS "RELENTLESS"
 - 9 OUT OF FIRST 10 SULTANS=EXCELLENT RULERS
 - 11 OF THE NEXT 13 SULTANS=INCOMPETENT
- "DEGENERATE SULTANS, INCOMPETENT VIZIERS, ILL-EQUIPED ARMIES, CORRUPT OFFICIALS", ETC.
 - 1. PROVINCIAL ELITES STOPPED LISTENING TO ISTANBUL
 - 2. EUROPEAN ARMIES GREW STRONGER
 - 3. OTTOMAN ARMIES DID NOT IMPROVE, MODERNIZE
 - 4. TRADE ROUTES SHIFTED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST
- LAST EXPANSION ENDS WITH LOSS IN VIENNA IN 1683 (SEE ABOVE)

MINIATURE PAINTINGS

- SMALL PAINTINGS INCLUDED IN COLLECTIONS OF WRITINGS WITH CALLIGRAPHY & ILLUMINATION
 - MORE AN ILLUSTRATION THAN A STANDALONE PAINTING
 - DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVE THAN EUROPEAN RENAISSANCE
 - INTENTIONALLY AIMED FOR 2 DIMENS.
 - AVOIDED REALISM OF RENAISSANCE



←MINIATURE PAINTING OF A GUY MAKING A MINIATURE PAINTING...



SAFAVID EMPIRE

EARLY MODERN
(1450 CE-1750 CE)

APPEARANCES IN THE AP CURRICULUM:


- Rulers continued to use *religious ideas to legitimize their rule* (Safavid use of Shi'a Islam)
- State Rivalries provided significant challenges to state consolidation and expansion. (Ottoman-Safavid rivalry)

WHAT IS SAFAVID?

- THE NAME SAFAVID COMES FROM THE SUFI ORDER FOUNDED BY THEIR ANCESTORS
- SAFAVIYYA WAS FOUNDED AROUND 1300 BY SHEIKH SAFI-AD DIN

THE AP BARELY MENTIONS THE SAFAVIDS IN THEIR CURRICULUM. SO WE WON'T SPEND TOO MUCH TIME HERE. WE'LL FOCUS A BIT ON THEIR HISTORY, THEIR USE OF SHI'A ISLAM, AND THEIR RIVALRY WITH THE BIG EMPIRE NEXT DOOR: THE OTTOMANS

- AFTER TAMERLANE'S EMPIRE FELL (AFTER HIS DEATH), PERSIA WAS DIVIDED INTO 9 TERRITORIES:
 - HERAT, TABRIZ, IRAQ, YAZD, SISTAN, BAIKH, SIMNAN, ETC.
- SHAH ISMAIL UNITED THESE TERRITORIES INTO THE SAFAVID EMPIRE (SEE BELOW)
- MAIN UNIFYING CONCEPT: **SHI'A**
- MADE IT THE OFFICIAL STATE RELIGION
- ILKHANATE CONVERTED TO SHIA IN 1300S
- ISMAIL MADE CONVERSION COMPULSORY
- SUNNI CLERICS EXILED OR KILLED
- SAF EMP=FEUDAL THEOCRACY
- SHAH=DIVINELY ORDAINED REL/POL HEAD

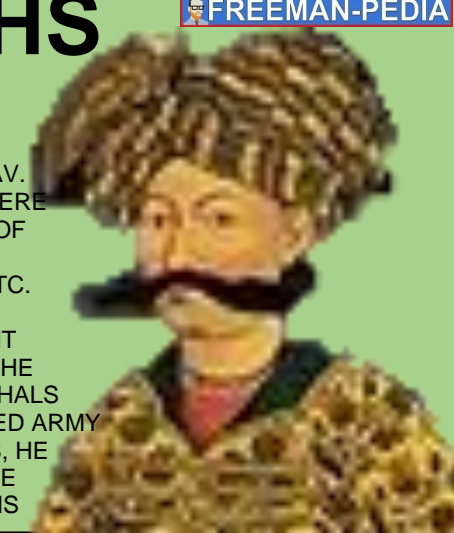


TALE OF TWO SHAHS

SHAH ISMAIL I

1501-1524

- FOUNDER FROM AZERBAIJAN
- OVER 9 YEARS, HE UNIFIED THE FORMER TIMURID EMPIRE
- BUILT SAFAVID EMPIRE ON SHI'A ISLAM
 - PERSECUTED SUNNIS
 - SUNNI MAJORITY HAD TO CONVERT OR DIE
 - INSURED DISTINCTION BETWEEN OTT/SAFAVID
 - INSURED LOYALTY TO STATE INSTITUTIONS



SHAH ABBAS I

1588-1629

- TOOK POWER DURING TROUBLED TIME FOR SAFAV.
- ENEMIES OF THE STATE WERE TAKING LARGE AMOUNTS OF TERRITORY
 - OTTOMANS, UZBEKS, ETC.
- TOOK POWER BACK FROM MILITANTS IN GOVERNMENT
- RETOOK LANDS LOST TO THE OTTOMANS, UZBEKS, MUGHALS
- MODERNIZED/WESTERNIZED ARMY
- TOLERANT OF CHRISTIANS, HE SENT EMBASSY TO EUROPE
 - TO COUNTER OTTOMANS

FREEMAN-PEDIA

OTTOMAN-SAFAVID WARS

THESE TWO FOUGHT **NINE DIFFERENT WARS** IN THIS PERIOD. THINK OF THEM AS ENGLAND v. FRANCE. THESE NEIGHBORS SHARED IMPERIAL GOALS WHILE RISING AT ROUGHLY THE SAME TIME. NOT TO MENTION THEY SHARED VERY DIFFERENT VIEWS OF THE ISLAMIC FAITH. HERE'S HOW IT WENT DOWN:

	NAME OF THE WAR								
	BATTLE OF CHALDIRAN	WAR OF 1532-1555	WAR OF 1578-1590	WAR OF 1603-1618	WAR OF 1623-1639	WAR OF 1722-1727	WAR OF 1730-1735	WAR OF 1730-1736	WAR OF 1743-1746
LEADERS:	SELIM vs. ISMAIL	SULEIMAN v. TAHMASP	MURAD vs. ABBAS	AHMED vs. ABBAS	MURAD IV vs. ABBAS	AHMED vs. MAHMUD	AHMED vs. TAHMASP	MAHMUD vs. NADER	MAHMUD vs. NADER
CAUSE:	Safavids backed Selim's rivals in his battle for power.	Territorial disputes & Persian-Hapsburg alliance.	Tahmasp's death provided chaos that Ott & Uzbeks took advantage of	Abbas used modern military to retake lost lands	Ott. Sultan assassinated & Abbas took advantage of rebellion in Ott.	Safavid decline led Ott & Russia to invade for land grab	Afghans struck to take back land from Ott. (SAFAVIDS ARE DONE AT THIS POINT SEE ASTERISK)	Same story as the previous war. Nader took land from Ottomans.	Nader attempted to take Baghdad.
WINNER:	OTTOMAN EMPIRE	OTTOMAN EMPIRE	OTTOMAN EMPIRE	SAFAVID EMPIRE	OTTOMAN EMPIRE	STALEMATE	SAFAVID EMPIRE	SAFAVID EMPIRE	STALEMATE
OUTCOME:	Ott gain E. Anatolia & Iraq. Shi'a uprisings in Ott Emp. End.	Large territorial gains for the Ottoman Empire	Territory gained by Ott & Saf ended Sunni persecution	Abbas retook Caucasus, Mesopotamia, & E. Anatolia	Ott's retake Mesop. Set modern border for Iran/Iraq	Ott's fought Afghans & gained some land in Persia	Nader Shah takes control of Persia. He is now the power in Iran.	Nader recognized as leader of Persia & gets Caucasus	Afghan-Ottoman diplomacy opens up.





MUGHAL EMPIRE

EARLY MODERN
(1450 CE-1750 CE)

APPEARANCES IN THE AP CURRICULUM:

- Syncretic and new forms of religion (**Sikhism in South Asia**)
- Peasant labor intensified in many regions (**Cotton textiles in India**)
- The power of existing political and economic elites (**Zamindars in the Mughal Empire**) fluctuated as they confronted new challenges to their ability to affect the policies of the increasingly powerful monarchs and leaders.
- Rulers used the arts to display political power (**Monumental Architecture**) and to legitimize their rule.
- Land Empires expanded dramatically during this period (Mughal Empire)

WHEN WE LAST LEFT INDIA, WE WERE TALKING ABOUT THE DELHI SULTANATE. ANOTHER CENTRAL ASIAN **PERSIANATE** (SOCIETY STRONGLY INFLUENCED BY PERSIAN CULTURE) QUICKLY CONQUERED THE LODIS IN DELHI AND BECAME A WORLD POWER. **THESE WERE THE MUGHALS.**

DELHI SULTANATE
BORN: 1206
DIED: 1526
BATTLE OF PANIPAT

- TURKIC/UZBEK RULER BABUR (SEE BELOW) LOST HIS IMPERIAL LANDS
- TURNED TO NORTHERN INDIA
- DEFEATED DELHI SULTANATE (LODI DYNASTY) AT BATTLE OF PANIPAT

- MUGHAL EMPIRE WILL RULE MOST OF INDIA FOR 350 YRS
- ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST, MOST POWERFUL EMPIRES IN HISTORY
- ARCHITECTURE, SCIENCE, AND TECHNOLOGY ALL FLOURISHED UNDER MUGHAL RULE



MEET THE MUGHALS

THERE WERE 20 MUGHAL EMPERORS DURING THEIR 300 YEARS IN POWER. THEY RULED 150 MILLION PEOPLE (1/4 OF EARTH'S POPULATION) OVER AN AREA EMPIRE MEASURING OVER 1 MILLION SQUARE MILES. THAT BEING SAID... NOT ALL MUGHALS ARE CREATED EQUALLY (ONE GUY WAS MUGHAL FOR LIKE 3 HOURS). HERE ARE THE 5 MUGHAL EMPERORS WHO MATTERED.



NAME:
YEARS:
REIGN:

BABUR 1526-1530	AKBAR 1556-1605	JAHANGIR 1605-1627	SHAH JAHAN 1627-1658	AURANGZEB 1658-1707
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ FORMULA FOR CREATING MUGHAL <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ MOM-GENGHIS KHAN ◦ DAD-TAMERLANE ◦ PERSIAN INFLUENCE ▪ UZBEK LEADER ▪ LOST IN CENTRAL ASIA ▪ TURNED TO INDIA ▪ CONQUERED DELHI SULTANATE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ BATTLE OF PANIPAT ▪ DIED AT 47 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ TRIPLED THE SIZE OF THE EMPIRE ▪ CENTRALIZED MUGHAL RULE ▪ PACIFIED LOCAL RULERS THROUGH MARRIAGE/DIPLO. ▪ RELIGIOUSLY TOLERANT (BELOW) ▪ APPOINTED NON-MUSLIMS TO HIGH POSITIONS ▪ LAID FOUNDATION FOR GOLDEN AGE 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ AKBAR'S ELDEST ▪ POLITICAL STABILITY ▪ ECONOMIC GROWTH ▪ CULTURAL PROSPERITY ▪ RELIGIOUSLY TOLERANTE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ NO JIZYA ▪ RULED OVER THE GOLDEN AGE OF MUGHAL INDIA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ SON OF JAHANGIR ▪ 3RD RULER OF GOLDEN AGE ▪ PEAK OF MUGHAL ARCHITECTURE ▪ MOST FAMOUS FOR THE TAJ MAHAL <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ MAUSOLEUM FOR HIS WIFE ▪ ORTHODOX MUSLIM ▪ NOT AS TOLERANT AS DAD/GRANDAD ▪ FELL SICK AND IMPRISONED BY→ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ "WORLD SEIZER" ▪ MUGHAL EMPIRE REACHED ITS GREATEST SIZE AT THE TIME, WAS THE RICHEST MAN IN THE WORLD (BASED ON TRIBUTE) ▪ NOT RELIGIOUSLY TOLERANT ▪ WARS/REBELLIONS DRAINED TREASURY ▪ EMPIRE SPIRALED AFTER HIS DEATH

FREEMAN-PEDIA

WHAT IS MUGHAL?

- MUGHAL WAS THEIR WORD FOR "RULER" (LIKE INCA)
- THEY WENT BY THE NAMES:
 - HINDUSTAN
 - FROM AKBAR'S DESCRIPTION
 - TIMURID EMPIRE
 - FROM BABUR'S LINEAGE
- MUGHAL=19th CENTURY TERM



MUGHAL EMPIRE

REMEMBERED FOR HIS RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE, AKBAR ATTEMPTED TO SYNCRETICALLY CREATE ONE RELIGION FROM THE BEST PARTS OF ALL. HE CALLED IT:

DIN-I-ALAH

- LITERALLY "RELIGION OF GOD"
- MUGHALS WERE SUNNI MUSLIMS RULING OVER A HINDU, JAINIST, SIKH POPULATION
- BUILT RELIGIOUS TEMPLE & ENCOURAGED OPEN DEBATE BETWEEN RELIGIONS
- DEBATES TAUGHT AKBAR THAT NO ONE RELIGION WAS RIGHT
- LED TO REACTION OF DIN-I-ALAH
- ONLY HAD 19 FOLLOWERS
- DID NOT LAST AFTER AKBAR'S DEATH

MUGHAL GOLDEN AGE

c.1560-1660

SCIENCE/TECH

- VOLLEY GUN
- ANCIENT MACHINE GUN
- ROCKETS

ART/ARCHITECT.

- MINATURES
- SEE OTTOMAN
- SHALIMAR GARDEN
- THIS→

INNOVATIONS

- CELESTIAL GLOBE
- PRE-FAB HOMES
- SHAMPOO!
- HUMAN PACHISI
- URDU (LANGUAGE THAT BLENDS PERSIAN, ARABIC, & TURKIC)



DOWNFALL



- NOT OFFICIALLY OVER UNTIL 1858 (NEXT PERIOD)
- LAST "EMPEROR" DEFEATED BY THE BRITISH EITCo.
- BUT THINGS START TO CRUMBLE AFTER AURANGZEB
- 1707-1720: MASSIVE DECLINE IN POWER
 - AREAS TURNED TO OPEN REVOLT
 - LEADERSHIP WAS POOR
 - 1719: MUGHALS HAD 4 DIFFERENT EMPER.
 - LOSS OF TERRITORY
 - MUHAMAD SHAH (1702-1748) SAW HUGE AMOUNTS OF LAND LOST TO
- SO AS WE BEGIN THE NEXT PERIOD:
 - SAFAVIDS ARE GONE
 - MUGHALS AND OTTOMANS ARE IN RAPID DECLINE

ZAMINDARS

- NOBILITY WHO TRADITIONALLY COLLECTED TAXES IN PRE-MUGHAL INDIA LIKE LORDS IN EUROPE
- MUGHALS USED THEM TO COLLECT TAXES FOR EMPIRE
- ALSO SERVED JUDICIARY, POLICE, & MILITARY DUTIES



FREEMAN-PEDIA

THE MARATHAS



MURATHAS AT THEIR PEAK IN 1760

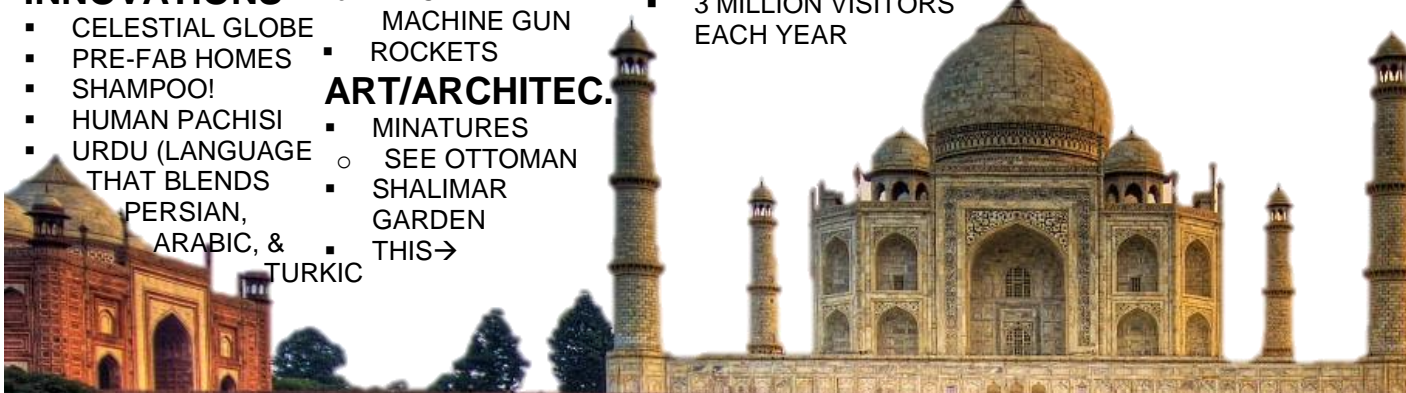
- LASTED 1674-1818
- ENDED MUGHAL RULE IN INDIA
- HINDU WARRIOR GROUP
- AFTER AURANGZEB'S DEATH, THE **PESHWAS** (PRIME MINISTERS) LED THE MARATHAS TO VICTORY OVER THE MUGHALS

Taj Mahal



MUMTAZ MAHAL

- WHITE MARBLE MAUSOLEUM
- "CROWN OF PALACES"
- BUILT FROM 1632-1653
- COST: \$850 BILLION (2015 MONEY)
- "JEWEL OF MUSLIM ART IN INDIA"
- 3 MILLION VISITORS EACH YEAR



TAJ MAHAL

TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE



EARLY MODERN (1450 CE-1750 CE)

- APPEARANCES IN THE AP CURRICULUM
- Innovations in *visual and performing arts* were seen all over the world. (**Wood Block Prints in Japan**)
 - The power of existing political and economic elites (**Daimyo in Japan**) fluctuated as they confronted new challenges to their ability to affect the policies of the increasingly powerful monarchs and leaders.
 - Recruitment and use of *bureaucratic elites*, as well as the development of military professionals, (**Salaried Samurai**) became more common among rulers who wanted to maintain centralized control over their populations and resources.
 - Local Resistance (**Samurai Riots**) provided significant challenges to state consolidation and expansion.

WHAT IS

TOKUGAWA?

- (HISTORY'S WORST FLAG... *TERRIBLE*)
- TOKUGAWA (AND THE TERRIBLE FLAG ABOVE) BELONG TO TOKUGAWA IEYESU'S DAIMYO
 - TOKUGAWA HAD THIS CASTLE →
 - TOKUGAWA IEYESU UNIFIED JAPAN UNDER HIS MILITARY GOVERNMENT (SHOGUN)

NOBUNAGA POUNDS THE NATIONAL RICE CAKE...

- SENGOKU PERIOD (1467-1603)
 - CIVIL WAR BROKE OUT OVER SUCCESSION OF SHOGUN (ONIN)
 - LED TO YEARS OF DAIMYO LOSING LOYALTY TO SHOGUN
- 1543: PORTUGUESE SHIPS CRASHES INTO JAPAN
 - INTRODUCED JAPAN TO WESTERN WEAPONS/IDEAS
- ODA NOBUNAGA
 - POWERFUL DAIMYO WHO RULED NAGOYA (4TH LARGEST CITY IN JAPAN TODAY)
 - UNIFIED 1/3 OF JAPAN BEFORE HIS DEATH BY SEPPUKU



HIDEYOSHI KNEADS IT...

- BORN TO PEASANT FAMILY
- JOINED ODA'S CLAN & ROSE THROUGH THE RANKS TO SUCCEED ODA
- BUILT MONUMENTAL ARCHITECTURE TO DISPLAY POWER (OSAKA CASTLE)
- FORBID PEASANTS FROM OWNING WEAPONS TO LIMIT REBELLIONS
- INVADDED KOREA; LOST

IEYASU SITS DOWN AND EATS IT.

- TOKUGAWA QUICKLY BECAME THE SECOND MOST POWERFUL DAIMYO
 - DAIMYO OF EDO (TOKYO)
- TOOK POWER AFTER HIDEYOSHI'S DEATH (HEIR WAS 5)
- CONSOLIDATED POWER
- EMPEROR DECLARED HIM SHOGUN AT AGE 60
- BUILT EDO CASTLE
 - SHOGUN'S RESIDENCE
 - EMPEROR LIVES THERE TODAY
- RULED FROM 1600-1616

WOODBLOCK PRINTING

PEAKED IN USE DURING THIS ERA

- HAD MOVABLE TYPE BY 1590s
- ARTISTS PREFERRED THE WOODBLOCK
 - IMAGES CUT INTO WOOD AND THEN PRESSED TO PAPER



SAMURAI

COMPARABLE TO KNIGHTS OF EUROPE

- UNDER TOKUGAWA, BECAME MORE BUREAUCRATS
- LACK OF WARFARE LED THEM TO LOSE THEIR FIGHTING USEFULNESS
- STILL CARRIED WEAPONS (SWORDS)



SAKOKU



- "LOCKED COUNTRY"
- 1633-1853
- NO ONE IN OR OUT OF JAPAN



OSAKA CASTLE

RUSSIAN EMPIRE



EARLY MODERN (1450 CE-1750 CE)

GLOBAL INTERACTIONS

APPEARANCES IN THE AP CURRICULUM:

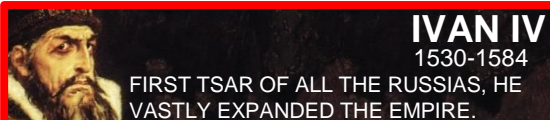
- PEASANT LABOR INTENSIFIED IN MANY REGIONS (FRONTIER SETTLEMENTS IN SIBERIAN RUSSIA)
- LAND EMPIRES EXPANDED DRAMATICALLY (REQUIRED EXAMPLE: RUSSIAN EMPIRE)

AND, THAT'S IT. SO, IF YOU FIND YOURSELF SPENDING TOO MUCH TIME HERE, YOU ARE. YOU'RE BETTER OFF LOOKING AT THE MANCHUS, MUGHALS, & OTTOMANS. BEYOND PETER THE GREAT, THERE JUST ISN'T MUCH TO SEE HERE... MOVE ALONG.

PEOPLE TO KNOW

IVAN III 1440-1505

"GATHERER OF THE RUSSIAN LANDS" HE TRIPLED THE EMPIRE & EXPELLED THE MONGOLS.



IVAN IV 1530-1584

FIRST TSAR OF ALL THE RUSSIAS, HE VASTLY EXPANDED THE EMPIRE.

MICHAEL I 1596-1645

REUNITED RUSSIA UNDER THE ROMANOV FAMILY AFTER THE TIME OF TROUBLES.



PETER THE GREAT 1672-1725

THE MOST IMPORTANT EARLY MODERN RUSSIAN. FOCUS ON HIM.

TIMELINE

988 CE

VLADIMIR I
CONVERTS TO
CHRISTIANITY ON
HIS WEDDING DAY

1480 CE

IVAN III EXPELS
THE MONGOLS
FROM RUSSIA AT
THE UGRA RIVER

1613 CE

MICHAEL CROWNED
FIRST ROMANOV
TSAR ENDING THE
TIME OF TROUBLES.

1697 CE

PETER THE GREAT
SENDS HIS GRAND
EMBASSY TO THE
WEST

1237 CE

MONGOLS SET
FIRE TO MOSCOW.
IT'S KINDA THEIR
THING.

1533 CE

IVAN IV (the
TERRIBLE)
BECOMES TSAR OF
ALL THE RUSSIAS.

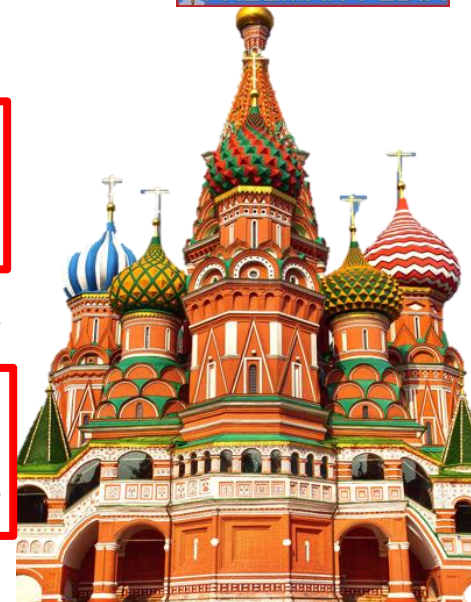
1682 CE

PETER THE GREAT
BECOMES THE
TSAR OF RUSSIA

1703 CE

ST. PETERSBURG
FOUNDED BY
PETER THE GREAT

FREEMAN-PEDIA



WHAT IS RUSSIA?

- IT'S THE LARGEST COUNTRY ON EARTH
 - 6.5 MILLION SQUARE MILES
 - 1/8 of the EARTH'S SURFACE
- BUT, WHERE DID RUSSIA COME FROM?
 - ORIGINALLY A SLAVIC AREA
 - SETTLED TWO DIFFERENT AREAS:
 - NOVGOROD & KIEV
 - KIEVAN RUS** SET UP BY NORTHERN EUROPEAN NAMED RURIK
 - KIEVAN RUS PEAKED UNDER VLADIMIR
 - CONVERTED TO CHRISTIANITY
 - RUSSIAN CLOVIS/CONSTANTINE
 - KIEVAN RUS DISSOLVED WHEN THE GOLDEN HORDE ARRIVED in 1270
 - TATARS** (Literally, "PEOPLE FROM HELL") WAS THE NAME GIVEN TO THE MONGOLS
 - MOSCOW** EMERGED AS THE PRIMARY RUSSIAN DUCHY (TERRITORY OF A DUKE)
 - ALLIED WITH THE TATARS



RUSSIA WENT THROUGH THREE MAJOR EVENTS BEFORE PETER THE GREAT:

REIGN OF IVAN III

(AKA IVAN THE GREAT)
(1462-1505)

- GRAND PRINCE OF MOSCOW
- REFUSED TO PAY THE TRIBUTE TO THE MONGOL HORDE
- MARRIED THE NIECE OF THE LAST BYZANTINE EMPEROR
- BEGAN CLAIMS OF BEING **THE THIRD ROME**

REIGN OF IVAN IV

(AKA IVAN THE TERRIBLE)
(1547-1584)

- ← GRANDSON OF IVAN III
- 1st TO BE TSAR (CAESAR)
- SAME AS KING, EMPEROR, KHAN, ETC.
- RULED BY DIVINE RIGHT
- BUILT ST. BASIL'S CATH.
- TERRIBLE:** Beat his pregnant daughter-in-law & killed his son (heir). Poisoned while playing chess (allegedly)

TIME of TROUBLES

(AKA TERRIBLE TIMES)
(1598-1613)

- ← IVAN IV DIED
- HIS HEIR WAS DISABLED AND HAD NO CHILDREN
- POOR HARVESTS LED TO STARVATION (1/3 STARVE)
- FALSE DIMITRIS
 - THREE IMPOSTERS CLAIMED TO BE IVAN'S OTHER SON (NONE WERE)
- ROMANOV'S EMERGE AS NEXT TSARS

FRONTIER SETTLEMENTS IN SIBERIA

- DON'T THINK SIBERIA IS JUST BARREN
- THEY HAVE A VERY VALUABLE COMMODITY TO EARLY MODERN EUROPEANS: **SABLES**
- FRONTIERSMEN COULD GAIN FORTUNE AS SABLE HATS WERE SIGNS OF STATUS IN EUROPE
- MANY MINING COMMUNITIES WERE BUILT
- THESE FRONTIERSMEN WERE LARGELY ON THEIR OWN WITH NO HELP FROM ANYONE
- SIMILAR TO AMERICAN PIONEERS IN THE WEST
- TSARS OFFERED FREE LAND AS INCENTIVE



CHINA HAD KANGXI, ENGLAND HAD HENRY VIII, FRANCE HAD LOUIS XIV, AND RUSSIA? RUSSIA HAD

THREE THINGS TO KNOW ABOUT PETER THE GREAT

WESTERNIZED RUSSIA

- LED THE GRAND EMBASSY WEST
- INITIALLY MEANT TO STRENGTHEN ALLIANCES WITH EUROPEAN ALLIES
 - AGAINST THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE
- PETER TRAVELED INCOGNITO
- FAMOUS STOPS:
 - PRUSSIA:** COURT of FREDERICK
 - NETH:** DUTCH EAST INDIA Co.
 - ENGL:** MINT & BUILDING of MANCH
- RETURNED & MODERNIZED RUSSIA:
 - STYLE, CHURCH, GENDER, MILITAR

BUILT ST. PETERSBURG

- MASSIVE RUSSIA HAD NO WARM WATER PORT=NO NAVY
- WON **GREAT NORTHERN WAR** AGAINST SWEDEN TO GET THE LAND
- BUILT ON A SWAMP
 - TOOK YEARS TO FINISH
 - 10,000+ SERFS DIED IN CONSTR.
- 1712: BECAME THE CAPITAL
- ← LOOKS MORE LIKE VIENNA THAN MOSCOW OR NOVGOROD
- CAPITAL UNTIL RUSSIAN REVOLUT.

PETER THE GREAT

EXPANDED RUSSIA

- PETER DID NOT GAIN THE HUGE LAND AMOUNTS OF HIS PREDECESSORS
- SIGNED TREATY WITH CHINA (NERCHINSK)
- GAINED KIEV, St. PETE, BLACK SEA PORT of TAGANRAG (1st NAVY)

